

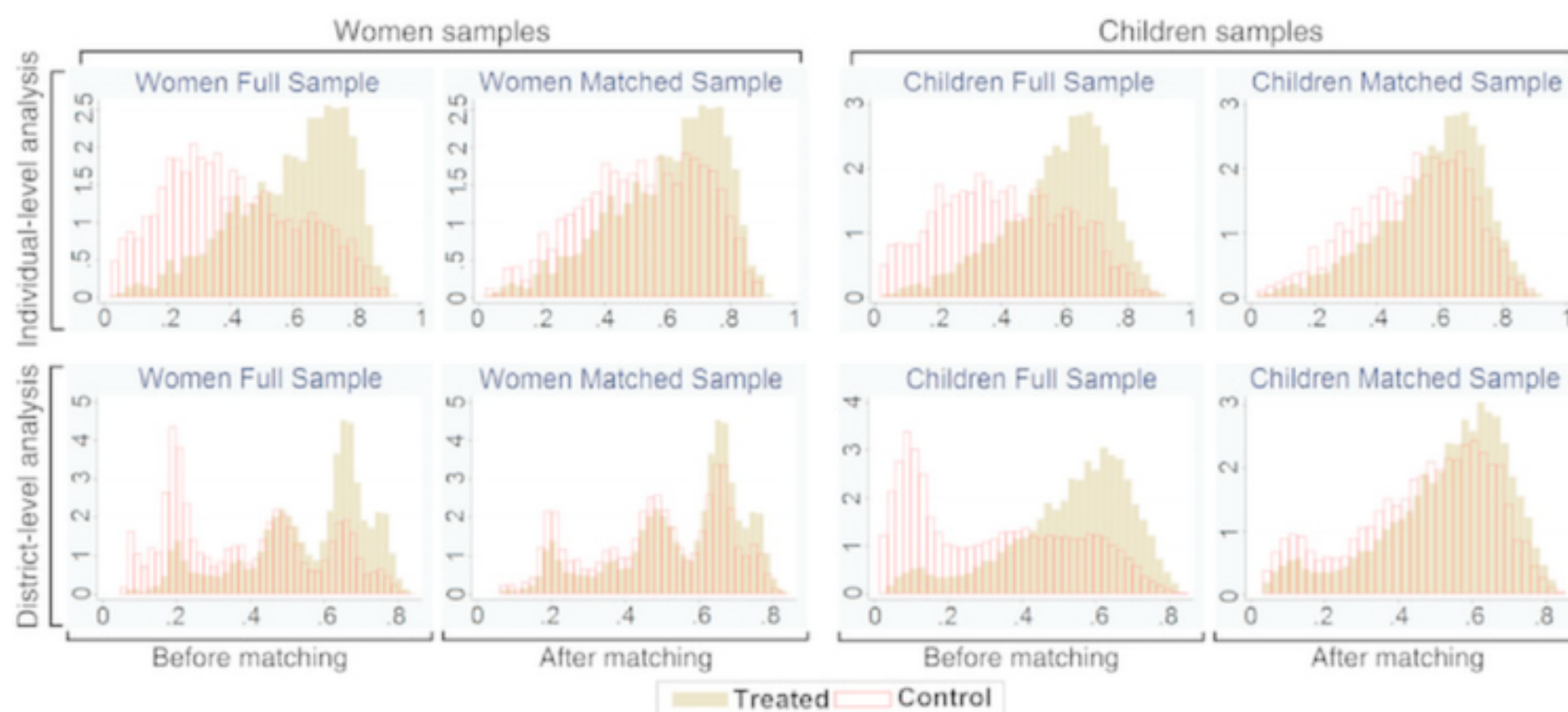


Fig. 1. Histograms showing the distributions of the estimated propensity score for women (left) and children (right) samples in the individual (top) and district level (bottom) analyses, before and after matching. Density (y axis) by propensity score (x axis).

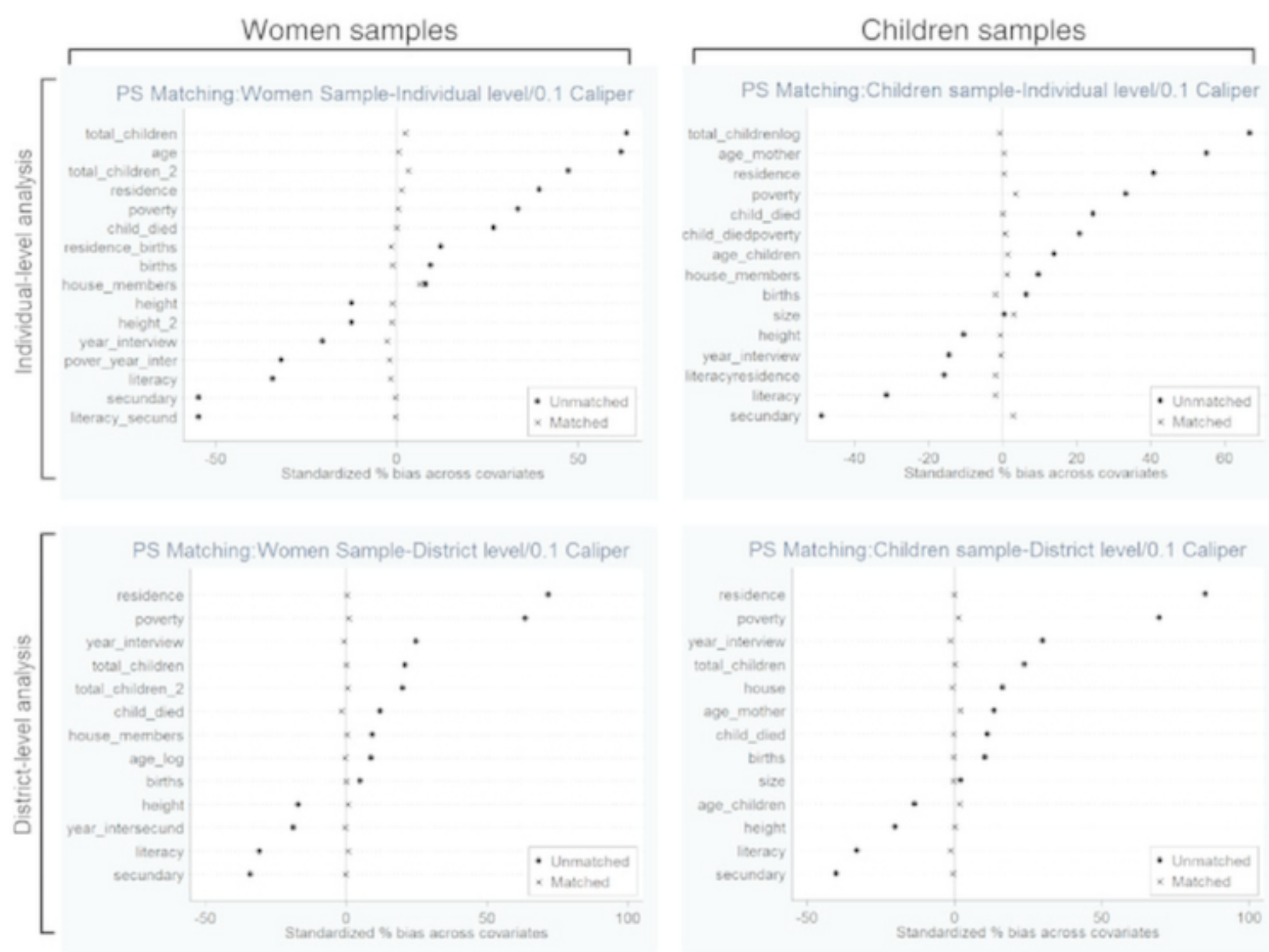


Fig. 2. Diagrams showing the standardized mean differences for each covariate before and after matching (1:m nearest neighbour matching using a caliper of 0.10) in the individual (top) and district-level (bottom) analyses of women (left) and children (right).