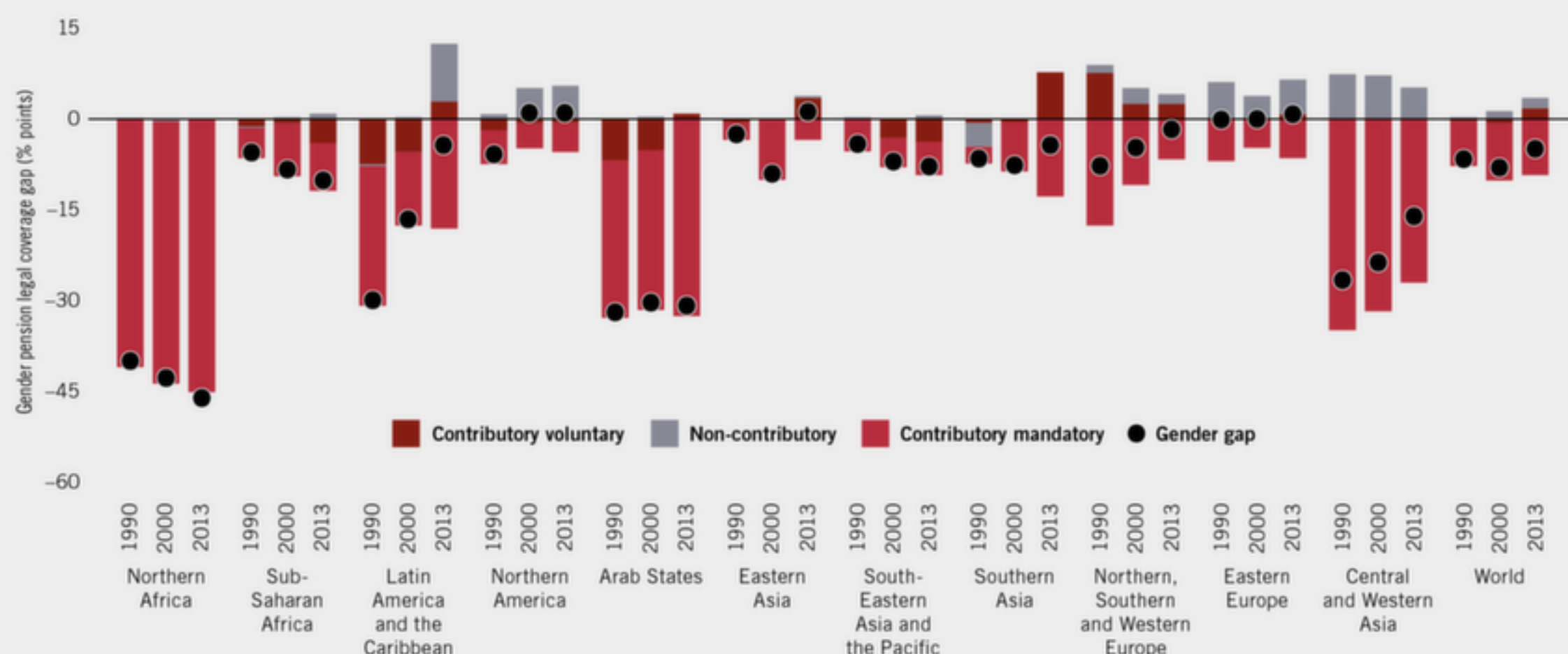


Figure 20

Gap between men and women in respect of the legal coverage of old age and survivor's pension (various years)

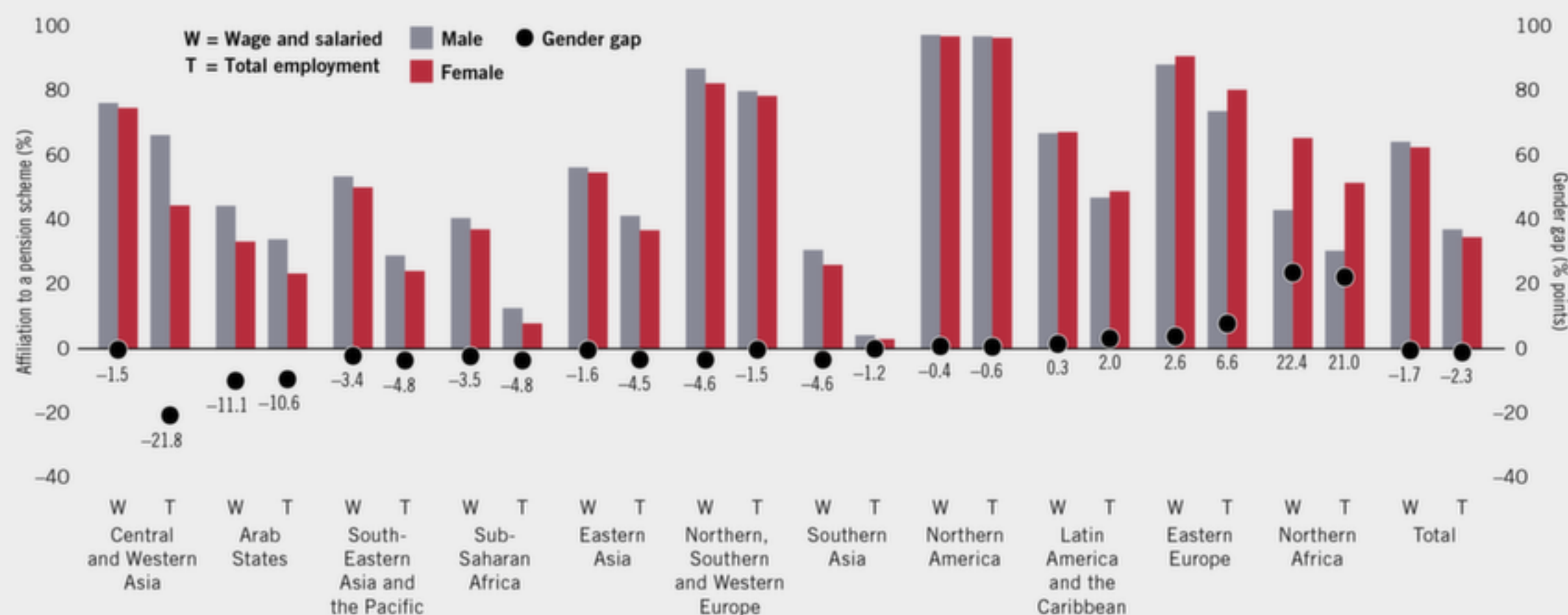


Note: Global estimates are based on 178 countries in 2013 and 173 countries in 1990 and 2000, and are weighted by the working-age population. Legal coverage of old age and survivor's pension is expressed as a percentage of the working-age population.

Source: ILO calculations based on ILO, Legal social protection coverage database, 2015, based on SSA/ISSA, 2013, 2014a, 2014b, 2014c; ILO, 2015f European Commission, 2015a; US Social Security Administration, 1989, 1999; UN, World Population Prospects, ILO *Trends Econometric Models*; national legislation and statistical offices.

Figure 21

Proportion of women and men in employment affiliated to a pension scheme, 111 countries (latest year available)



Note: Global estimates on effective affiliation to contributory pension schemes based on 111 countries representing 86 per cent of total employment, weighted by total employment. Numbers refer only to coverage by contributory mechanisms (compulsory or voluntary). Effective coverage is measured as the proportion of those employed by status in employment contributing to a pension scheme. Data are for the latest year available, which ranges from 2008 to 2013.

Source: ILO calculations based on household survey data for effective coverage.